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About the Cover:

Percent is a mathematical concept that has been used since the end of the fifteenth century in business problems such as computing interest, profits and losses, and taxes. However, the idea had its origin much earlier. When the Roman emperor, Caesar Augustus, levied a tax on all goods sold at auction, *centesima rerum vanalium*, the rate was 1/100 of the value. Other Roman taxes were 1/20 on the value of every freed slave and 1/25 on the price of every slave sold. Without recognizing percentages as such, the Romans used fractions easily converted to hundredths.

Just as in Roman times, many of the taxes we pay today are based on percents. Sales taxes are based on a percent of the sales price of items we buy. We pay a percent of our incomes as income tax. Property taxes are based on a percent of a property's value.



On the cover of this booklet the Roman emperor, Caesar Augustus, presides over the Roman auction.

Note: Some of this material is from "Percent," an essay by Harlen E. Amundson published in *Topics for the Mathematics Classroom*, the Thiny-Fifth Yearbook of the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics. Used by permission of the NCTM.

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Percent Hunt

Percents are used in many places. They're used in newspaper ads, food and medicine labels, weather reports, and on tax forms. Sometimes a percent is written using the word "percent," and sometimes it is written using "%," the symbol for percent. This symbol is called the percent sign.

Find and circle each percent below.



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Percent Means Hundredths

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A fraction with a denominator of 100 is easy to write as a percent. Just write down the numerator of the fraction and follow it with a percent sign. The percent sign means hundredths. (It even looks like a "1" and two "0"s.)

 $\frac{25}{100} = 25\%$ "25 hundredths = 25 percent"

What part of each large square is shaded? Give each answer as a fraction with denominator 100 and also as a number with a percent sign.



What part of each group is circled? Give each answer as a fraction with mominator 100 and as a number with a percent sign.

ⓐ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @	Image: Constraint of the constraint
Image: Section of the section of th	***********************************
Anton's teacher gave her class 100 minutes for a math test. Anton took 95 minutes to complete the test. What percent of the time did Anton use? Fraction: Percent:	Monica is a quality inspector for a supermarket. She checked a sample of 100 oranges for spoilage. None were spoiled. What percent were spoiled? Fraction: Percent:

©1988 by Key Curriculum Project, Inc. Do not duplicate without permission. The word percent comes from the Latin word "centum" which means one hundred. So does the word "cent." A cent is one hundredth of a dollar. Percent means "out of every 100" or "compared to 100" or "per hundred."

50% means 50% means 50 out of every 100 50 compared to 100 50 per hundred.

Complete each sentence. Use "out of every 100" or "compared to 100" or "per hundred" and a fraction with 100 as denominator.

12% means: 12 out of every 100	or00
1% means:	or
18% means:	or
6% means:	or
50% means:	or
98% means:	or
100% means:	or

Write each percent in three ways.

Using words	As a fraction with denominator 100	As a number with a percent sign
36 out of every 100	<u>36</u> 100	36%
	<u>48</u> 100	
		3%
	<u>7</u> 100	
99 compared to 100		
		100%



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Answer each question using a complete sentence.

90% of the songs played on Station KRAZ are rock and roll. Yesterday afternoon the DJ played 100 songs. How many were rock and roll?

songs were rock and roll.

Sui bought a sheet of 100 postage stamps. She used 82% of them to mail greeting cards. How many stamps did she have left?

All and None as Percents



Answer each question using a complete sentence.

On the day of the Mr. Mean's class picnic, everyone came to school. What percent of the class was present?

_% of the class was present.

On the next day Mr. Mean gave a math test. No one showed up. What percent of the class was present?

You can use 100% and 0% even when you can't divide something into hundredths. % of any number is zero (none of it). 100% of any number is the number (all of it).

Shade 100%.	Shade 0%.	Shade 100%.
		\bigtriangleup
Circle 0%.	Circle 100%.	Circle 0%
察察察察察察察察察察察察察察察察察察察察察察察	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	
0% of 8 is <u>0</u> . 100% of 8 is <u>8</u> .	0% of 25 is 100% of 25 is	0% of 99 is 100% of 99 is
is 100% of 12.	0% of 32 is	is 0% of 64.
0 is% of 16.	84 is% of 84.	% of 1320 is 1320.
35 is 100% of	0 is 100% of	0 is 0% of
Jse 0% and 100% with amo	unts of money just as you did	with numbers.
0% of \$50 is <u></u>	100% of \$18.50 is	100% of \$100 is
is 0% of \$5.	100% of \$1 is	is 100% of 25¢.
nswer each question using	a complete sentence.	

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A

One Half and One Fourth as Percents

Shade one half of the square.

What percent of the square is shaded? ____%

One half of something is ____% of it.

Put hair on half the heads. Put ears on 50% of the heads.



Shade 50% of the shapes.



Circle 50% of the dollar.

Circle half of the stars.



	1								
								~~~	
••••	-	****	••••	••••	••••	••••	•••••	••••	
	_						_		
			••••	••••	••••			••••	



Put X's in 50% of the squares. Shade 50% of the squares.

Shade about 50% of the circle.





	How many squares? <u>12</u> Shade 50%. How many shaded? <u>6</u> 50% of <u>12</u> is <u>6</u> .		How many squares? Shade 50%. How many shaded? 50% of is
****	How many flowers? Circle 50%. How many circled?	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	How many bulbs? Circle 50%. How many circled?
**** ****	1/2       of is         50% of is	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	$\frac{1}{2}$ of is 50% of is

©1988 by Key Curriculum Project, Inc. Do not duplicate without permission. Shade one fourth of the square.

hat percent of the square is shaded? ____% One fourth of something is _____% of it. . % Put hair on 25% of the heads. Circle 25% of the stars. Shade about 25% of the circle. Put ears on 100% of the heads. How many squares? 12 How many squares? Shade 25%. Shade 25%. How many shaded? How many shaded? 25% of _____ is _____. 25% of _____ is _____. How many stars? How many circles? Circle 25%. Shade 25%. How many circled? How many shaded? _____ 1 of _____ is ____.  $\frac{1}{4}$  of _____ is ____. 25% of _____ is _____ X 25% of _____ is ____. Try these without pictures to help.  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 28 is <u>14</u>. 50% of 28 is <u>14</u>.  $\frac{1}{4}$  of 28 is <u>25% of 28 is</u>. of 36 is _____% of 36 is 18.  $\frac{1}{4}$  of 36 is _____% of 36 is 9.

51988 by Key Curriculum Project, inc. To not duplicate without permission. Since  $50\% = \frac{1}{2}$  and  $25\% = \frac{1}{4}$ , there is an easy way to find 50% and 25% of a number.

To find 50% of a number, simply divide by 2. To find 25% of a number, simply divide by 4.

Use division to fill in the chart below.

100%	32	80	200	24¢	\$1.80	\$12.40	\$104
50%	16						
25%	8						
Jse division	to solve e	ach prol	olem below				
50% of 40	is\$		50% of \$44	4 is	. 5	0% of \$9.0	0 is
25% of 40	is(	40+4	25% of \$44	<b>t</b> is	. 2	5% of <b>\$9</b> .0	0 is
6 is 50% of	·		is 2	5% of 48.	_	is 25°	% of \$20.
6 is	% of 12.		12 is	_% of 48.	\$	5 is	% of \$20.
is 50	)% of 12.		12 is 25% (	of	\$	5 <b>is 25% o</b> t	ř
9 is	% of 18.		is 50	0% of 30.	3	is 50% of _	
2 is	% of 8.		is 2	5% of 36.	1(	0 is 50% of	I
\$1 is	_% of \$2.		is 2	5% of \$64	. \$	7 is 25% of	F
Be careful	on the on	es belov	/! They're	trickier.			
\$1.50 is	% of \$	\$3.	is 2	25% of \$8	.00. \$:	3.50 is 25%	6 of
\$14.25 is 5	0% of		is 2	25% of \$5	.00	is 25	5% of \$42.0

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### 100% Makes It All



A **pie chart** is one useful way to show information. A pie chart is made with a circle divided into slices of "pie." The complete circle is 100%.

Fill in the missing percent in each pie chart below. Then use the pie chart to help answer the question.



The diagram shows how body weight is divided between the body parts in the average adult in the U.S. Each arm is about the same weight. What percent of a body's weight is in each arm?	
Big Sale!       What percent of the regular         20% off       price is taken off?	10% Real       What percent of the drink is         Fruit Juice       fruit juice?
What percent of the regular price do you pay?	What percent is not juice? What is it?
35%What percent of the fabricCOTTONis cotton?	100%What percent of the food isNaturalnatural?
What percent is not cotton?	What percent is not natural?
A weather forecaster says there is a 20% chan rain? Would you take an umbrella	ce of rain. What is the chance that it will not if you went out?
Marie got 8% of the problems on her math test What percent did she get correct? 1 2	e 1988 by Key Curriculum Project, Inc.

### Floor Plans

Ramona Rodriguez is an architect. She has designed 100 square meters of new office space for a high school. Look at her plan. Use it to answer each question below.

The mail room is ____% of the area.

The principal's office takes up _____% of the space.

The secretarial area occupies ____% of the space.

_% of the office is taken up by the waiting area.

Now it's your turn to be the architect. You have been hired by a school to design a new art studio. The studio will be 100 square meters. Draw walls and label the areas using the guidelines below.

6% of the area is the teacher's office.

6% is a storage room.

21% is a ceramics area.

9% is a kiln room.

The rest is the classroom. What percent is classroom? ____%

You did so well designing the school building that you've been hired by the principal to plan a new summer cottage for his family. The cottage will be 100 square meters (including the porch). Make a floor plan for the cottage.

22% of the area is living room.

Two bedrooms each occupy 15%.

20% is kitchen.

6% is bathroom.

12% is porch.

The rest is hall and storage area. What percent is hall and storage? ____%







# **Recommended Daily Allowances (RDA) of Vitamins**

(About 1/4 Cup) Servings Per Pag	iz. (28.35 g) kage: 24	
	) 02. (28.35g) Cereal	With ½Cu (118 mL) Vitamin D Fortilied Whole Mile
Calories	110	180*
Protein	3 g	7 g
Carbonyarate	23 g	29 g
rui Sodium	0	49
00010111	190 mg	250 mg
Protein Vitamin A Vitamin C	4% 25%	10% 30%
	000	30%
Thiamine	20%	
Thiamine Riboflavin	25%	35%
Thiamine Riboflavin Niacin	25% 25% 25%	35% 25%
Thiamine Riboflavin Niacin Calcium	25% 25% 25%	35% 25% 15%
Thiamine Riboflavin Niacin Calcium Iron	25% 25% 25%	35% 25% 15% 15%
Thiamine Riboflavin Niacin Calcium Iron Itamin D Vitamin Be	25% 25% 25% 15% 10%	35% 25% 15% 15% 25%
Thiamine Riboflavin Niacin Calcium Iron Vitamin D Vitamin Be Folic Acid	25% 25% 25% 15% 10% 25%	35% 25% 15% 15% 25% 30% 25%
Thiamine Riboflavin Niacin Calcium Iron Vitamin D Vitamin Be Folic Acid Vitamin B12	25% 25% 25% 15% 10% 25% 25% 25%	35% 25% 15% 15% 25% 30% 25% 30%
Thiamine Riboflavin Niacin Calcium Iron Vitamin D Vitamin Bs Folic Acid Vitamin B12 Phosphorus	25% 25% 25% 15% 10% 25% 25% 25% 6%	35% 25% 15% 15% 25% 30% 25% 30% 15%
Thiamine Riboflavin Niacin Calcium Iron Vitamin D Vitamin Bs Colic Acid Atamin B12 Phosphorus Magnesium	25% 25% 25% 15% 10% 25% 25% 25% 6% 6%	35% 25% 15% 15% 25% 30% 25% 30% 15% 10%
Thiamine Riboflavin Niacin Calcium Iron Vitamin D Vitamin Bs Colic Acid Atamin B12 Phosphorus Magnesium Zinc	25% 25% 25% 15% 10% 25% 25% 25% 6% 6% 8%	35% 25% 15% 15% 25% 30% 25% 30% 15% 10%

This label is from a box of breakfast cereal. It tells about the amounts of vitamins and minerals in a one ounce serving of cereal. The amounts are given as percentages of the Recommended Daily Allowance (RDA) of each vitamin and mineral.

The left column gives the percentages in one ounce of cereal alone. The right column gives the percentages in one ounce of cereal with one half cup of milk.

Use the information to complete the tables below.

Nutrient	1 ounce serving of cereal	Cereal with half cup milk	Nutrient	1 ounce serving of cereal	Cereal with half cup milk	]
Protein	4%	10%	Vitamin D		·	
Vitamin A			Zinc			
Niacin			Copper			

What percent of the RDA of protein do you get in  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup of milk alone?

What percent of the RDA of vitamin D do you get in  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup of milk alone?

What percent of the RDA of copper do you get in  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup of milk alone?

What percent of the RDA of protein do you still need after you've eaten one serving of cereal alone?

What percent of the RDA of vitamin A do you still need after you've eaten one serving of cereal with milk?

How many servings of cereal would you need to eat to get 100% of the RDA of niacin?

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# Double and Triple as Percents

Shade 100% of	a square.			
Shade another 1	00% of a square.			
All together you a of a square.	shaded%			
All together you a	haded squares			
Two of something	g is% of it.	2	=%	
Shade 100% of a	square.			
Shade a second	100% of a square.			
Shade a third 100	% of a square.			
All together you sl of a square.	naded%			
All together you sh	aded squares.			
Three of somethin	g is% of it.	3	=%	
Shade 2009 of a triangle.	6 Sł	nade 300% of a circle.	Shade of a so	400% Juare.
$\Delta \Delta \Delta$	$\triangle$ $\bigcirc$	000		
100% of 6 is 200% of 6 is	100% of 200% of	15 is 15 is	is 200	% of 8.
300% of 6 is	300% of	15 is	IS 300 ⁴	% OT 8.
32 is % of 10			IS 4009	% of 8.
// // // // // // // // // // // // //	, 50 is	% of 25.	27 is%	of 9.
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Below is a graph of the average annual precipitation (rain and melted snow) for 10 cities in North America. The actual precipitation is given at the end of each bar in the graph.



 Which city has 200% of the precipitation of Phoenix?

 Which city has 300% of the precipitation of Los Angeles?

 Which city has 400% of the precipitation of Albuquerque?

 Which city has 600% of the precipitation of Phoenix?

 Which city has 250% of the precipitation of Albuquerque?

 Which city has about 300% of the precipitation of San Francisco?

 Which city has about 300% of the precipitation of Los Angeles?

 Which city has about 400% of the precipitation of Albuquerque?

 Which city has about 500% of the precipitation of Albuquerque?

 Which city has about 500% of the precipitation of Albuquerque?

 Which city has about 500% of the precipitation of Albuquerque?

 Which city has about 500% of the precipitation of Albuquerque?

 Which city has about 250% of the precipitation of Albuquerque?

 Which city has about 250% of the precipitation of Albuquerque?

 Which city has about 750% of the precipitation of Albuquerque?

 Which city has about 750% of the precipitation of Albuquerque?

 Bitter of Albuquerque?

## **Practice with Percents**

Draw hats on 50% of the heads. Put smiles on 100% of the neads. Give 25% of the heads ears. Paint 0% of the heads blue.

Shade 25% of all the rectangles. Put an X inside 50%. Make a ring around 100%.



Show how much each person earns per hour.

Sally earns \$6.00 per hour.	Sally: \$5 \$1	\$ 6.00
Ted earns 200% of Sally's pay.	Ted:	\$
Ora earns 300% of Sally's pay.	Ora:	\$
Alisa earns 50% of Sally's pay.	Alisa:	\$
Joan earns 200% of Ted's pay.	Joan:	\$

How full should each cup be? Shade the cups to show your answer.

Cup A is 25% full.

Cup B has 200% as much as cup A.

Cup C has 50% as much as cup B.

Cup D has 300% as much as cup A.



©1988 by Key Curriculum Project, inc. Do not duplicate without permission. What percent of the things in each group are circled? What percent are not circled?



Statement:		Statement:		
Problem: Statement:	What is 25% of \$12?	Problem: Statement:	What is 50% of \$2.50?	
Problem: Statement:	What is 200% of \$6.75?	Problem: Statement:	What is 25% of \$5?	-

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Draw each line segment.

) AB	
50% as long as $\overline{AB}$	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
25% as long as $\overline{AB}$	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
CD	
25% as long as $\overline{CD}$	
100% as long as $\overline{CD}$	
ĒF	
100% as long as $\overline{EF}$	
200% as long as EF	
GH	
50% as long as $\overline{GH}$	
200% as long as $\overline{GH}$	
IJ	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
200% as long as $\overline{IJ}$	
300% as long as $\overline{IJ}$	
<b>K</b> L	0
50% as long as $\overline{KL}$	• • • • • • •
100% as long as $\overline{KL}$	
150% as long as $\overline{KL}$	
0% as long as $\overline{KL}$	
MN	· · · · · · ·
25% as long as MN	• • • • •
50% as long as MN	
75% as long as MN	
100% as long as $\overline{MN}$	

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)

0% of 60 is	25% of 44 is	0% of \$21 is	
25% of 60 is	50% of 44 is	100% of \$21 is	0
50% of 60 is	75% of 44 is	200% of \$21 is	
100% of 60 is	100% of 44 is	300% of \$21 is	
is 0% of 320.	is 25% of 140.	is 0% of \$85	
is 25% of 320.	is 50% of 140.	is 100% of \$85	
is 50% of 320.	is 75% of 140.	is 100% of \$85	
is 100% of 320.	is 100% of 140.	is 200% of \$85.	
300% of \$5 is	300% of \$27	7 is	
is 0% of \$200.	is £	50% of \$220.	0
100% of 36492 is	0% of 43621	is	
50% of 222222 is	100% of 931	2 is	
0% of 1123456789 is	300% of 111	11 is	
100% of \$6.35 is	0% of \$1835	.25 is	
50% of \$25 is \$12.50	± of \$25)	is 50% of \$21.	
50% of \$19 is	1 2 or 117	is 50% of \$7.	
25% of \$30 is	+ of \$30)	is 25% of \$50.	
			100

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### One Tenth as a Percent



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Each pie chart has been divided into equal parts. What percent is shaded? What percent is not shaded?



If you know 10% of a number, you can easily find 20%, 30%, or 40% of the number.

10% of 90 is <u>9</u> .	10% of 300 is	
20% of 90 is 18	20% of 300 is	2. e di
30% of 90 is	30% of 300 is	
40% of 90 is*	40% of 300 is	0
50% of 90 is	50% of 300 is	
60% of 90 is	60% of 300 is	
70% of 90 is	70% of 300 is	
80% of 90 is	80% of 300 is	
90% of 90 is	90% of 300 is	
100% of 90 is	100% of 300 is	
110% of 90 is	110% of 300 is	
120% of 90 is	120% of 300 is	
is 10% of \$50.	10% of 240 is 10% of 400 is	
is 20% of \$50.	20% of 240 is 20% of 400 is	-
is 30% of \$50. 22	30% of 240 is 30% of 400 is	)



If you know 1% of a number, you can easily find 2%, 3%, or 4% of the number.

	1% of 600 is 6			1% of 1200 is	i
	2% of 600 is	[2x6]		2% of 1200 is	·
	3% of 600 is	X6	9	3% of 1200 is	·
	4% of 600 is			4% of 1200 is	·
	5% of 600 is			5% of 1200 is	•
	6% of 600 is			6% of 1200 is	·
	is 1% of 9	900.	1% of 1500	is	1% of \$7500 is
	is 2% of 9	000.	2% of 1500	is	2% of \$7500 is
	is 3% of 9	000.	3% of 1500	is	3% of \$7500 is
*	is 4% of 9	000.	4% of 1500	is	4% of \$7500 is
	is 5% of 9	00.	5% of 1500	is	5% of \$7500 is
	is 6% of 9	00.	6% of 1500	is	6% of \$7500 is
	is 7% of 9	00.	7% of 1500	is	7% of \$7500 is
	is 8% of 9	00.	8% of 1500	is	8% of \$7500 is
	is 9% of 9	00.	9% of 1500	is	9% of \$7500 is
	is 10% of	900.	10% of 1500	) is	10% of \$7500 is

Each group of problems has a pattern. Finding the pattern can help you get the answer quickly.

100%	200			100%	600			100%			1100
1%	2	5		1%		8		1%	3		
2%	4			3%				5%			
4%			100	9%				10%		70	
8%				27%				50%			
16%				81%			162				

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100¢ = \$1.00 One hund	dred cents equals one dollar.	
10% of \$1.00 = \$.10	1% of \$1.00 = \$.01	

Finding 10% or 1% of dollar amounts can be confusing when the amount is expressed as a decimal. It helps to think of the amount as all cents.



Remember, in order to properly show cents with a decimal point, the decimal must show hundredths.

Doesn't show	hundredths.	
10% of \$1.60 is \$.160	10% of \$4.70 is \$.047	10% of \$300 is \$30
True False	True False	True False
1% of \$600 is \$6	1% of \$7.00 is \$.07	1% of \$800 is \$8
True False	True False	True False
1% of \$300.00 is \$30.00	1% of \$12 is \$.12	1% of \$53 is \$5.30
True False	True False	True False
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Complete each sales receipt.



5	Buena Sports					
L	Item	Pri	ce			
L	l Pair Skates	70	00			
L	Pair Socks	3	50			
L		Ι.				
L	Subtotal	73	50			
L	10% Tax	7	35			
	Total	80	85			

Buena Sports	
Item	Price
1 Bicycle	
I Helmet	
Subtotal	
10% Tax	
Total	

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<b>Buena Sports</b>	
Item	Price
1 Basketball	
1 Hoop	
Subtotal	
10% Tax	
Total	

<b>Buena Sports</b>		
Item	Prie	ce
1 Bat		T
Softball		
Glove		
Subtotal		
10% Tax		
Total		

Buena Sports		
Item	Pric	e
) Ski Set		Ī
1 Pair Skates		
Subtotal		
10% Tax		
Total		

# Make up your own.

Buena Sports		
Item	Pric	e
Subtotal		
10% Tax		
Total		

The population of Rodeo City is 6,000,000. City planners expect it to grow by 1% each year for the next three years. Complete the chart to show how the population will grow. The population at the end of each year is the population at the beginning of the next year.

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
Population (Beginning of year)	6000000	6060000	
1% Increase	60000		
Population (End of year)	6060000		

Choose a word from the box to make each sentence true.

A cent is worth 10% of a dime		
A year is 10% of a	month	year
A millimeter is 10% of a	Zime	centimeter
A decade is 10% of a	meter	penny
A dime is 10% of a	century	dollar

Make three different true sentences using words from the box.

Α	_ is 1% of a	penny	century
Α	_ is 1% of a	centimeter	dollar
Α	_ is 1% of a		year

### Fill in each blank.

28

- 10% of 1 minute is _____ seconds.
- 10% of 2 minutes is _____ seconds.
- 10% of 3 minutes is _____ seconds.

10% of 1 hour is _____ minutes.

10% of 2 hours is _____ minutes.

10% of 3 hours is _____ minutes.



l day = 24 hours | hour = 60 minutes

10% of 1 day is _____

Other Percents	
Shade 150% of a large square.	Shade 250% of a large square.
Shade 135% of a large square.	Shade 50% of a large square.
Shade 100% of a large square.	Shade 0% of a laws
Shade 10% of a large square.	Shada 200%
Shade 300% of a large square.	Shade 1% of a large square

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## Work your way down each column. Can you find the pattern?



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<b></b>	•
● <b>● ● ● ● ● ● ●</b> ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●	Dne hundred cents equals one dollar.
% of a dol	lar % of a dollar
(G)	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S
Use percent notation or a dollar amou	nt to make each statement true
\$.50 is of a dollar.	\$.25 is of a dollar.
\$.75 is of a dollar.	is 98% of a dollar.
is 28% of \$1.00.	\$1.60 is of \$1.00.
is 46% of \$1.00.	is 100% of \$1.00.
\$2.50 is of \$1.00.	\$9.38 is of \$1.00.
\$1.00 is of \$2.00.	\$.50 is of \$2.00.
\$.20 is of \$2.00.	\$.02 is of \$2.00.
A dime is of a dollar.	Three quarters is of a dollar.
A nickel plus a dime plus a quarter is	of a dollar.
Make up your own!	
)	is of one dollar.
©1988 by Key Curriculum Project, Inc.	is of two dollars.
Sense Suprease Wilhout permission.	31

cm	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	
	←1 meter	51     52     53     54     52     58     51	
	444 <u>32</u>	<u>33 34 35 36 37 38 39 4</u>	
-66	100 cm = 1 m One hundre	d centimeters equals one meter.	2-
<b>%</b>	Use percent notation or a metric lengt	th to make each statement true.	
	50% of a meter is $50$ cm.	85% of a meter is cm.	# — 5 —
	25% of a meter is cm.	136% of a meter is cm.	<b>4</b> 6
92	2% of a meter is cm.	450% of a meter is cm.	A-
- 16	5 cm is of a meter.	30 cm is of a meter.	48-
	100 cm is of a meter.	300 cm is of a meter.	49 — <b>(</b> ) 50 —
88	is 62% of a meter.	is 198% of a meter.	5.
-18	Answer each question using a comple	ete sentence.	52
	Carlos can stretch his rubber band	Norma grows beans. Her tallest	53 —
85	percent of a meter can Carlos	plant is what percent of a meter?	54
- 25			55
83		In a track meet lose entered the	
82	Alice is a champion high jumper. She can clear 238 cm. What	hop, skip and jump event. He hopped 102 cm, skipped 84 cm and	58
- 6	percent of a meter can Alice jump?	jumped 112 cm. His total distance was what percent of a meter?	59
6	32		8-0
ST ST ST	10 11 12 13 74 75 76 77	65 63 64 62 69 6 <u>0</u> 68 6 <u>3</u>	Willitetin



25% of 16 is	25% of \$80 is is 25% of 400.
50% of 16 is	50% of \$80 is is 50% of 400.
75% of 16 is	75% of \$80 is is 75% of 400.
100% of 16 is	100% of \$80 is is 100% of 400.
125% of 16 is	125% of \$80 is is 125% of 400.
0% of 60 is	0% of 120 is
Start 10% of 60 is	
25% of 60 is	here. 25% of 120 is .
50% of 60 is	50% of 120 is
100% of 60 is	100% of 120 is
200% of 60 is	200% of 120 is
300% of 60 is	. 300% of 120 is
1% of \$200 is	1% of 3700 is
10% of \$200 is	10% of 3700 is
25% of \$200 is	25% of 3700 is
50% of \$200 is	50% of 3700 is
100% of \$200 is	100% of 3700 is
200% of \$200 is	200% of 3700 is
300% of \$200 is	300% of 3700 is
100% of 48 is	10% of 120 is
50% of 48 is	5% of 120 is
25% of 48 is	2.5% of 120 is
12.5% of 48 is	of 25%) 1.25% of 120 is
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5 is	of 500.		\$A ic	of # 400
50 is	of 500.	¢лı	φτι <u>ς</u>	01 \$400.
125 is	of 500.	φ <del>τ</del> ι ; 001\$		0f \$400.
250 is of \$	500.	¢200 ie	5	_ of \$400.
500 is 100% of 500.		φ200 IS _	0	\$400.
1000 is of	500	φ400 IS	of \$4	00.
1500 is	of 500	\$800 is	of	\$400.
	01300.	\$1200	is	of \$400.
0 is of 120.	1000 is	of 1000	\$06 io	
30 is of 120.	100 is	of 1000.	\$90 IS	of \$96.
60 is of 120.	200 is	of 1000.	φ40 IS	of \$96.
90 is of 120.	300 is	0f 1000.	φ24 IS	of \$96.
120 is of 120,	400 is	01 1000.	\$72 is	of \$96.
		011000.	\$0 is	of \$96.
\$15 is of \$	150.	\$7 is	0	f ¢70
\$30 is of \$1	150.	\$14 is	0	οf Φ70.
\$45 is of \$1	50.	\$21 ie		01 \$70.
\$60 is of \$1	50.	¢29 io		or \$70.
\$75 is of \$1	50.	Ψ20 IS	(	of \$70.
\$90 is of \$1	50.	φ <b>υ</b> ριε ⁻	(	of \$70.
\$105 is of \$	150.	<b>ME</b> :-		
\$120 is of \$1	50	\$5 IS	Of	\$50.
\$135 is of \$1	50	\$10 is_	0	f \$50.
\$150 is of \$1	50	\$20 is _	0	\$50.
\$165 is of \$1	50.	\$40 is _	of	\$50.
	50.	\$80 is	of	\$50.

what percent of the problems on this page do you think you did correctly? 1988 by Key Curriculum Project, Inc. > not duplicate without permission.

Pat took the test below. Put C by each problem Pat did correctly and X by each answer that is wrong. Don't write anything by the problems that Pat did not do.

		Pat
	Perce	ent Quiz
	1. 100% of 53 is 53 C	11. 10% of 1500 is
0	2. 0% of 53 is 53 X	12. 1% of 200 is
	3. 50% of 128 is 68.	13. 1% of 1500 is
	4. 50% of \$20 is \$10	14. 1% of 300 is <u>3</u> .
	5. 50% of 48cm is <u>24cm</u> .	15. 2% of 300 is 6.
	6. 50% of 21 is	16. 3% of 300 is
	7. 25% of 32 is 8.	17. 6% of 300 is 12.
~	8. 25% of 64 is <u>24</u> .	18. 12 is 50 % of 6.
0	9. 25% of 96 is 24	19. 12 is 100 % of 12.
	10. 10% of 200 is 20	20. 12 is 50 % of 24.

There are five mistakes on Pat's	paper.		5 is	what percent of 20??	
What percent of the problems or	the test di	id Pat do w	rong?		
How many of the problems did P	at not do?				
What percent of the problems on	the test di	d Pat not d	lo?		
What percent of the problems on	the test di	d Pat do co	orrectly?		
How would you rate Pat's work?	Poor	🗆 Fair	Good	Excellent	0
36				© 1988 by Key Curriculum Project, Ir Do not duplicate without permission	10.

You know how to find these percents of some numbers:

1% 10% 25% 50% 100% 200% 300% You can use these familiar percents to figure out other percents. % = 25% + 1% ____% = 50% - 10% <u>% = 10% + 10% + 1%</u> % = 50% - 1% - 1% ____% = 25% - 1% - 1% ____% = 100% - 10% + 1% 24% = _____ 51% = _____ 75% = _____ 35% = 9% = _____ 299% =

The first and second problems in each group are easy. You can find the answers to the two harder problems by adding or subtracting the first two answers.





# **Estimating Percents**

Use a number in the box to name the shaded part of each circle.





Divide each circle below to show the percents given. Write the percents on your pieces of pie. You'll have to estimate to decide how big to make each piece.



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### Percent is Based on 100

Pat plays on the school basketball team. In the first game of the season, Pat made 3 out of 4 shots. In the second game Pat made 4 out of 5 and in the third 7 out of 10. Pat wondered, "In which game did I shoot the best?" How can Pat find out?

It would be easy to tell if Pat had tried the same number of shots in each game. Let's pretend that Pat had continued

to make 3 out of every 4, or 4 out of every 5, or 7 out of every 10 shots for 100 tries.



Complete the table to solve each problem below.

Jan got 12 out of 20 votes for class president. What percent of the votes did Jan get? Votes for Jan 12 Votes for Jan 12 Total votes 20 40 60 80 100 X2 X3 12 out of 20 is%. Jan got% of the votes.	Tanya got 18 hits in 40 times at bat playing softball last season. What was her batting average?         Hits       18         Hits       18         Times at bat       40       20         18 out of 40 is%.         Her batting average was%.
Philip got 24 out of 30 problems correct on his math test. What percent of the problems did he get correct? Problems correct 24 Problems on test 30 10 50 100 +3 x5 x2 24 out of 30 is%. Philip got% of the problems correct.	The algebra class at Smalltown High School has 36 students. 30 is supposed to be the class size limit. What percent of the size limit was the algebra class?         Students in class       36         Class size limit       30         36 compared to 30 is%.         There were% as many students in the class as there were supposed to be.

Make up your own table to solve each problem below.



a na an	
Key to Percents Book 1	Name
Practice Test	Date
Write each percent in three ways.	
Using words	As a fraction with As a number with denominator 100 percent notation
25 out of every 100	
	<u>5</u> 100
	100%
What percent of each figure is shaded?	10 equal pieces
% is shaded% i	is shaded% is shaded.
% is not shaded% is	not shaded% is not shaded.
Put hair on 50% of the heads. Put a nose on 25% of the heads. Put a smile on 100% of the heads.	
0% of 35 is 25% of 1600 is	Fill in the missing percent. Then answer the question.
25% of 16 is 0% of 7643 is	Students at Cabot High School
50% of 48 is 100% of 985 is	% 32% What percent of the students at Cabot High are in
100% of 80 is 50% of 4444 is	- 11th Grade 10th Grade 25%
2 is% of 8. 6 is% of 12.	20%

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	- Martin Street and	
Practice Test - Page 2		
100% of 25 is	10% of 600 is	. 1% of 900 is
200% of 25 is 2	20% of 600 is	- 2% of 900 is
300% of 25 is 3	0% of 600 is	3% of 900 is
Complete the sales recei	pt. One d	quarter is% of a dollar.
Item Price	A dim	e plus a nickel is% of a dollar.
1 Pair Sneakers 29 95	1 cent	imeter is% of a meter.
Subtotal	50 cen	ntimeters is% of a meter.
10% Tax Total	One de	ecade is% of a century.
	10% of	one hour is minutes.
25% of 200 is 1% of 200 is 24% of 200 is 26% of 2	00 is	25% of 40 is 10% of 40 is 35% of 40 is
cle the percent that best nar part that is shaded.	nes Complet questio	te the table to answer the
	Aran got math test Problems	32 out of 40 problems correct on his What percent did he get correct?
	Problems	on test 40

### Key to Percents[®] workbooks

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- **Book 2:** Percents and Fractions
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Answers and Notes for Books 1–3 Reproducible Tests for Books 1–3



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