

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Percent Hunt ..... 1
All and None as Percents ..... 6
One Half and One Fourth as Percents ..... 8
100\% Makes It All ..... 11
Floor Plans ..... 13
Recommended Daily Allowances (RDA) of Vitamins ..... 14
Double and Triple as Percents ..... 15
Practice with Percents ..... 17
One Tenth as a Percent ..... 21
One Hundredth as a Percent ..... 23
Practice with 1\% and 10\% ..... 25
Other Percents ..... 29
Finding a Percent of a Number ..... 33
Estimating Percents ..... 39
Percent is Based on 100 ..... 42
Practice Test ..... 44

## About the Cover:

Percent is a mathematical concept that has been used since the end of the fifteenth century in pusiness problems such as computing interest, profits and losses, and taxes. However, the idea had its origin much eariter. When the Roman emperor, Caesar Augustus, ievied a tax on all goods sold at auction, centesima rerum venallum, the rate was $1 / 100$ of the value. Other Roman taxes were 1/20 on the value of every freed slave and $1 / 25$ on the price of everyslave sold. Without recognizing percentages as such, the Romans used fractions easily converted to hundredths.

Just as in Roman times, many of the taxes we pay foday are based on percents. Sales taxes are basied on a percent of the sales price of tems we buy. We pay a percent of our incomes as income tax. Property taxes are based on a percent of a property's value.


On the cover of this booklet the Roman emperor, Caesar Augustus, presidps over the Roman auction.
Note: Some ofthismatarial is from "Perceant", an essay byH HartenE. Amundson pubilishod in Tapios for the Mathematics Classroom, the Thiti-Fith Yearbook of the National Council of Teachens of Mathamatics. Used by permisaton of the NCTM.

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## Percent Hunt

Percents are used in many places. They're used in newspaper ads, food and medicine labels, weather reports, and on tax forms. Sometimes a percent is written using the word "percent," and sometimes it is written using "\%," the symbol for percent. This symbol is called the percent sign.


## Percent Means Hundredths

A fraction with a denominator of 100 is easy to write as a percent. Just write down the numerator of the fraction and follow it with a percent sign. The percent sign means hundredths. (It even looks like a "1" and two "0"s.)

$$
\frac{25}{100}=25 \% \quad \text { "25 hundredths }=25 \text { percent" }
$$

What part of each large square is shaded? Give each answer as a fraction with denominator 100 and also as a number with a percent sign.


Fraction: $\frac{10}{100}$
Percent: $10 \%$


Fraction:


Fraction:

Percent:


Fraction:

Percent:


Fraction:

Percent:


Fraction:


Fraction:

Percent:


Fraction:

Percent:


Fraction:

Percent:


Fraction:

Percent:

What part of each group is circled? Give each answer as a fraction with Gnominator 100 and as a number with a percent sign.

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 0000000000 0000000000 - © © © © © © 0 - © © © © © © ©

Fraction:

Percent:


Fraction:

Percent:

Fraction:

Percent:
Fraction:

## Percent:




Aran took a math test that had 100 problems. He got 100 problems correct. What percent of the problems did Aran get correct?

Fraction: Percent:

Anton's teacher gave her class 100 minutes for a math test. Anton took 95 minutes to complete the test. What percent of the time did Anton use?

## Fraction: Percent:

Monica is a quality inspector for a supermarket. She checked a sample of 100 oranges for spoilage. None were spoiled. What percent were spoiled?
Fraction: Percent:

The word percent comes from the Latin word "centum" which means one hundred. So does the word "cent." A cent is one hundredth of a dollar. Percent means "out of every 100 " or "compared to 100 " or "per hundred."

## 50\% means <br> 50 out of every 100 <br> 50 compared to 100 <br> 50 per hundred.

Complete each sentence. Use "out of every 100" or "compared to 100 " or "per hundred" and a fraction with 100 as denominator.
$\qquad$
100\% means: or .

Write each percent in three ways.

| Using words | As a fraction with <br> denominator 100 | As a number with <br> a percent sign |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 36 out of every 100 | $\frac{36}{100}$ | $36 \%$ |
|  | $\frac{48}{100}$ |  |
|  |  | $3 \%$ |
| 99 compared to 100 | $\frac{7}{100}$ |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | $100 \%$ |

Each large square below is divided into $\qquad$ small equal squares.

Shade $25 \%$.


Shade 1\%.


Shade $50 \%$.


Shade 10\%.


Shade 75\%.


Shade $11 \%$.


Shade 100\%.

Shade 99\%.


Each group of stars below has $\qquad$ stars.

Circle $15 \%$.





Each rectangle below is divided into $\qquad$ equal parts.

Circle 95\%.






Circle 60\%.
***********************




| 15\%. | Circle 60\%. | Circle 95\%. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ********************* | ********************** | ********************** |
| C******************** | *********************** | * * * ****************** |
| ********************* | ********************* | **구************* |
| ********************** | ********************* | ******************** |
| ********************** | ********************** |  | qual parts.

Shade $90 \%$.

\% is not shaded.
$\qquad$

Shade 33\%.
$\qquad$ $\%$ is not shaded.


\% is not shaded.

## Answer each question using a complete sentence.

$90 \%$ of the songs played on Station KRAZ are rock and roll. Yesterday afternoon the DJ played 100 songs. How many were rock and roll?

Sui bought a sheet of 100 postage stamps. She used $82 \%$ of them to mail greeting cards. How many stamps did she have left?

## All and None as Percents

Shade all of the square.
What percent of the square is shaded? $\qquad$ \%

All of something is $\qquad$ $\%$ of it.

$1=$ $\qquad$

Shade none of the square.
What percent of the square is shaded? $\qquad$ \%

None of something is $\qquad$ $\%$ of it.

$0=$ $\qquad$ \%

Shade 100\%.


Shade 0\%.

Circle 100\% of the dots.

|  |
| :---: |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |  |
|  |

Circle none of the stars.
Circle 0\% of the dots.



## Answer each question using a complete sentence.

On the day of the Mr. Mean's class picnic, everyone came to school. What percent of the class was present?
$\%$ of the class was present.

On the next day Mr. Mean gave a math test. No one showed up. What percent of the class was present?

You can use $100 \%$ and $0 \%$ even when you can't divide something into hundredths. $0 \%$ of any number is zero (none of it). 100\% of any number is the number (all of it).

Shade 100\%.


Circle 0\%.

$0 \%$ of 8 is $\qquad$ 0 . $100 \%$ of 8 is $\qquad$ 8 .
is $100 \%$ of 12. $\%$ of 16.

35 is $100 \%$ of $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ ,
0 is $\qquad$

Shade 0\%.


Circle 100\%.

$0 \%$ of 25 is $\qquad$ .
$100 \%$ of 25 is $\qquad$ .
$0 \%$ of 32 is $\qquad$ .
84 is $\qquad$ \% of 84. 0 is $100 \%$ of $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$

Shade 100\%.


## Circle 0\%.

 0 is $0 \%$ of $\qquad$ .

Use 0\% and 100\% with amounts of money just as you did with numbers.
$\qquad$ $0 \%$ of $\$ 50$ is $\$ 0$ . is $0 \%$ of $\$ 5$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ $100 \%$ of $\$ 18.50$ is $\qquad$ . $100 \%$ of $\$ 100$ is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ $\%$ of 1320 is 1320.
$0 \%$ of 99 is $\qquad$ . $100 \%$ of 99 is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $0 \%$ of 64. 0 is $0 \%$ $\qquad$


## One Half and One Fourth as Percents

## Shade one half of the square.

What percent of the square is shaded? $\qquad$ \%

One half of something is $\qquad$ \% of it.

| $\square$ | $\square$ |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

$$
\frac{1}{2}=
$$

$\qquad$

Put hair on half the heads. Put ears on $50 \%$ of the heads.


Shade $50 \%$ of the shapes.


Circle $50 \%$ of the dollar.


Circle half of the stars.


Put $\mathbf{X}$ 's in $50 \%$ of the squares. Shade $50 \%$ of the squares.


Shade about $50 \%$ of the circle.


How many squares? 12 Shade 50\%.
How many shaded? 6
$50 \%$ of $\qquad$ 12 is $\qquad$ 6 .

How many squares? Shade 50\%.
How many shaded? $\qquad$
$50 \%$ of $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ .


How many flowers? $\qquad$ Circle 50\%.
How many circled? $\qquad$
$\qquad$ is $\qquad$ .
$50 \%$ of $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ .

| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | How |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Circle |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | How |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 1 |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 50 |

$50 \%$ of
$\qquad$ is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ .

Shade one fourth of the square.
That percent of the square is shaded? $\qquad$ \%

One fourth of something is $\qquad$ \% of it.

$\qquad$ \%

Put hair on $25 \%$ of the heads. Put ears on $100 \%$ of the heads.

Circle 25\% of the stars.



How many squares? 12 Shade 25\%.
How many shaded? $\qquad$
$25 \%$ of $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ .

How many stars? Circle 25\%.
How many circled? $\qquad$
$\frac{1}{4}$ of $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ .
25\% of $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ .
O OO O How many circles? Shade 25\%.
00 How many shaded?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\mathrm{OOOO}^{\mathrm{OO}} \frac{1}{4}$ of $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ .
$25 \%$ of $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ .

Try these without pictures to help.

| $\frac{1}{2}$ of 28 is 14. | $50 \%$ of 28 is 184. | $\frac{1}{4}$ of 28 is__. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ of 36 is $\quad 25 \%$ of 28 is 36 is 18. | $\frac{1}{4}$ of 36 is__ $\quad \%$ | $\%$ of 36 is 9. |

Since $50 \%=\frac{1}{2}$ and $25 \%=\frac{1}{4}$, there is an easy way to find $50 \%$ and $25 \%$ of a number.
To find $50 \%$ of a number, simply divide by 2. To find $25 \%$ of a number, simply divide by 4.

Use division to fill in the chart below.

| $100 \%$ | 32 | 80 | 200 | $24 ¢$ | $\$ 1.80$ | $\$ 12.40$ | $\$ 104$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $50 \%$ | 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $25 \%$ | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Use division to solve each problem below.


6 is $50 \%$ of $\qquad$ . $\qquad$ is $25 \%$ of 48. 6 is $\qquad$ \% of 12. 12 is $\qquad$ \% of 48.

12 is $25 \%$ of $\qquad$ .

9 is $\qquad$ \% of 18. $\qquad$ is $50 \%$ of 30 .
$\qquad$ is $25 \%$ of 36.
$\$ 1$ is $\qquad$ \% of \$2. $\qquad$ is $25 \%$ of $\$ 64$. $\$ 7$ is $25 \%$ of $\qquad$ .

Be careful on the ones below! They're trickier.
$\$ 1.50$ is $\qquad$ \% of \$3. $\qquad$ is $25 \%$ of $\$ 8.00$.
$\$ 3.50$ is $25 \%$ of $\qquad$ .
$\$ 14.25$ is $50 \%$ of $\qquad$ . $\qquad$ is $25 \%$ of $\$ 5.00$. $\qquad$ is $25 \%$ of $\$ 42.00$.

## 100\% Makes It Ald

ril in each missing percent. Remember, all of something is $\qquad$ \% of it.


A pie chart is one useful way to show information. A pie chart is made with a circle divided into slices of "pie." The complete circle is $100 \%$.

Fill in the missing percent in each pie chart below. Then use the pie chart to help answer the question.

Students at Cabot High School


What percent of the students at Cabot High are girls?

## Favorite Pet of 7th Graders



## Motor Vehicles at the Stadium Lot



Trucks and cars make up what percent of the vehicles?

Math Test Results


What percent of the students got higher than a D on the test?

The diagram shows how body weight is divided between the body parts in the average adult in the U.S. Each arm is about the same weight. What percent of a body's weight is in each arm?
 Arm \%


-


The pie chart shows what the average adult in the U.S. is made of. The weight of fat is about equal to the weight of bones. Study the chart and finish it.

Big Sale! What percent of the regular 20\% off price is taken off? $\qquad$

## 10\% Real Frult Julce

What percent of the drink is fruit juice? $\qquad$

What percent is not juice? $\qquad$
What is it? $\qquad$
$100 \%$
Natural

What percent of the food is natural? $\qquad$

What percent is not natural? $\qquad$

A weather forecaster says there is a $20 \%$ chance of rain. What is the chance that it will not rain? $\qquad$ Would you take an umbrella if you went out? $\qquad$
Marie got $8 \%$ of the problems on her math test wrong and she left $6 \%$ more undone. What percent did she get correct? $\qquad$

## Floor Plans

Ramona Rodriguez is an architect. She has designed 100 square meters of new office space for a high school. Look at her plan. Use it to answer each question below.
The mail room is $\qquad$ \% of the area.
The principal's office takes up $\qquad$ $\%$ of the space.
The secretarial area occupies $\qquad$ $\%$ of the space.
$\qquad$ $\%$ of the office is taken up by the waiting area.


Now it's your turn to be the architect. You have been hired by a school to design a new art studio. The studio will be 100 square meters. Draw walls and label the areas using the guidelines below.
$6 \%$ of the area is the teacher's office.
$6 \%$ is a storage room.
L $\%$ is a ceramics area.
$9 \%$ is a kiln room.
The rest is the classroom.
What percent is classroom? $\qquad$ \%


You did so well designing the school building that you've been hired by the principal to plan a new summer cottage for his family. The cottage will be 100 square meters (including the porch). Make a floor plan for the cottage. $22 \%$ of the area is living room.
Two bedrooms each occupy $15 \%$.
$20 \%$ is kitchen.
$6 \%$ is bathroom.
$12 \%$ is porch.
The rest is hall and storage area.
1/hat percent is hall and storage? $\qquad$ \%



Percentages of 4 . Recommended
Duffy Allowances (US. RDA)


| Nutrient | 1 ounce <br> serving <br> of cereal | Cereal <br> with half <br> cup milk |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vitamin D |  |  |
| Zinc |  |  |
| Copper |  |  |

What percent of the RDA of protein do you get in $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of milk alone?


What percent of the RDA of vitamin D do you get in $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of milk alone? $\qquad$ What percent of the RDA of copper do you get in $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of milk alone? $\qquad$ What percent of the RDA of protein do you still need after you've eaten one serving of cereal alone? $\qquad$
What percent of the RDA of vitamin A do you still need after you've eaten one serving of cereal with milk? $\qquad$
How many servings of cereal would you need to eat to get $100 \%$ of the RDA of niacin? $\qquad$

Shade $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ of a square.
Shade another $100 \%$ of a square. All together you shaded of a square.
All together you shaded $\qquad$ squares.
Two of something is $\qquad$ \% of it.

$2=$ $\qquad$

Shade $100 \%$ of a square.
Shade a second $100 \%$ of a square. Shade a third $100 \%$ of a square. All together you shaded of a square.
All together you shaded


Three of something is $\qquad$ $\%$ of it.
$3=$ $\qquad$

Shade $300 \%$ of a circle.


Shade 400\% of a square.
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\qquad$ . $100 \%$ of 15 is $\qquad$ . $\qquad$ is $200 \%$ of 8 . $200 \%$ of 6 is $\qquad$ . $300 \%$ of 6 is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ .

$300 \%$ of 15 is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $400 \%$ of 8 . 32 is $\qquad$ \% of 16. 50 is $\qquad$ $\%$ of 25.

27 is $\qquad$ $\%$ of 9 .

Below is a graph of the average annual precipitation (rain and melted snow) for 10 cities in North America. The actual precipitation is given at the end of each bar in the graph.


Which city has $200 \%$ of the precipitation of Phoenix? $\qquad$
Which city has $300 \%$ of the precipitation of Los Angeles? $\qquad$
Which city has $400 \%$ of the precipitation of Albuquerque? $\qquad$
Which city has $600 \%$ of the precipitation of Phoenix? $\qquad$
Which city has $250 \%$ of the precipitation of Albuquerque? $\qquad$
Which city has about $300 \%$ of the precipitation of San Francisco? $\qquad$
Which city has about $400 \%$ of the precipitation of Los Angeles? $\qquad$
Which city has about $500 \%$ of the precipitation of Albuquerque? $\qquad$
Which city has about $250 \%$ of the precipitation of Minneapolis? $\qquad$ Which city has about $750 \%$ of the precipitation of Albuquerque?

## Practice with Percents

Draw hats on $50 \%$ of the heads.
Put smiles on $100 \%$ of the neads.


Give 25\% of the heads ears.
Paint 0\% of the heads blue.


Shade $25 \%$ of all the rectangles.
Put an X inside $50 \%$.
Make a ring around $100 \%$.


Show how much each person earns per hour.
Sally earns $\$ 6.00$ per hour.


## $\$ 6.00$

Ted earns $200 \%$ of Sally's pay. Ted:
$\$$ $\qquad$
Ora earns $300 \%$ of Sally's pay.
Ora:
$\$$ $\qquad$
Alisa earns $50 \%$ of Sally's pay.
Alisa:
$\$$ $\qquad$
Joan earns $200 \%$ of Ted's pay.
$\$$ $\qquad$

How full should each cup be? Shade the cups to show your answer. Cup A is $25 \%$ full.

Cup B has $\mathbf{2 0 0 \%}$ as much as cup A.
Cup C has $50 \%$ as much as cup B.
Cup D has $300 \%$ as much as cup $A$.


A


B


C


D

What percent of the things in each group are circled? What percent are not circled?



What percent of each square is shaded?



\%
is shaded.

$\qquad$ \%
is shaded.
 \% is shaded.

Answer each question using a complete percent statement.

| Problem: <br> Statement: | What is $50 \%$ of $\$ 24$ ? $\$ 12$ is $50 \%$ of $\$ 24$. | Problem: <br> Statement: | What is $100 \%$ of \$17? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Problem: | What is $200 \%$ of \$12? | Problem: | What is $50 \%$ of \$5? |
| Statement: |  |  |  |
| Problem: | What is $25 \%$ of \$12? | Problem: | What is $50 \%$ of \$2.50? |
| Statement: |  |  |  |
| Problem: | What is $200 \%$ of \$6.75? | Problem: | What is $25 \%$ of \$5? |
| Statement: |  | Statement: |  |

## Draw each line segment.

## $\overline{A B}$

50\% as long as $\overline{A B}$ $25 \%$ as long as $\overline{A B}$
$\overline{C D}$
25\% as long as $\overline{C D}$ $100 \%$ as long as $\overline{C D}$

## $\overline{E F}$

$100 \%$ as long as EF $200 \%$ as long as EF
$\overline{\mathbf{G H}}$
$50 \%$ as long as $\overline{\mathbf{G H}}$ 200\% as long as $\overline{\mathrm{GH}}$
$\overline{\mathrm{I}}$
200\% as long as $\overline{I J}$ $300 \%$ as long as $\overline{\mathrm{IJ}}$
$\overline{K L}$
$50 \%$ as long as $\overline{K L}$
$100 \%$ as long as $\overline{K L}$
$150 \%$ as long as $\overline{K L}$
$0 \%$ as long as $\overline{K L}$
$\overline{M N}$
25\% as long as MN
50\% as long as $\overline{\mathrm{MN}}$
75\% as long as $\overline{M N}$
$100 \%$ as long as $\overline{M N}$

- $0 \%$ of 60 is $\qquad$ .
$25 \%$ of 44 is $\qquad$ .
$50 \%$ of 44 is $\qquad$ .
$75 \%$ of 44 is $\qquad$ .
$100 \%$ of 44 is $\qquad$ .
$25 \%$ of 60 is $\qquad$ .
$50 \%$ of 60 is $\qquad$ . $100 \%$ of 60 is $\qquad$ .
$0 \%$ of $\$ 21$ is $\qquad$ . is $0 \%$ of 320. is $25 \%$ of 320 . is $50 \%$ of 320. is $100 \%$ of 320 .
$\qquad$ is $25 \%$ of 140.
$\qquad$ is $50 \%$ of 140 .
$\qquad$ is $75 \%$ of 140.
$\qquad$ is $100 \%$ of 140 .
___ is $0 \%$ of $\$ 85$.
$\qquad$ is $100 \%$ of $\$ 85$.
$\qquad$ is $200 \%$ of $\$ 85$.
$\qquad$ is $300 \%$ of $\$ 85$.
$300 \%$ of $\$ 5$ is $\qquad$ .
is $0 \%$ of $\$ 200$.
$300 \%$ of $\$ 27$ is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $50 \%$ of $\$ 220$.
$\qquad$ .
$100 \%$ of 9312 is $\qquad$ .
$300 \%$ of 11111 is $\qquad$ .
$0 \%$ of $\$ 1835.25$ is $\qquad$ .
$50 \%$ of $\$ 25$ is $\$ 12.50$ of \$25
$50 \%$ of $\$ 19$ is
$\qquad$ is $50 \%$ of $\$ 21$.
$\qquad$ is $50 \%$ of $\$ 7$.
$\qquad$ is $25 \%$ of $\$ 50$.


## One Tenth as a Percent

Shade ten small squares.
What percent of the large square is shaded? $\qquad$ \%

You shaded $\frac{10}{100}$ or $\frac{1}{10}$ of the large square.
One tenth of something is $\qquad$ $\%$ of it.

$\frac{1}{10}=$ $\qquad$

To find $10 \%$ of a number, simply divide by 10.

$\qquad$ .

Dividing by 10 is easy when the number you're dividing ends in zero. You don't need pencil and paper. Simply drop the last zero.

$10 \%$ of 10 is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of 20 is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of 30 is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of 40 is $\qquad$ .
is $10 \%$ of 80 .
5 is $10 \%$ of $\qquad$ .

$10 \%$ of 60 is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of $\$ 750$ is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of 120 is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of $\$ 1500$ is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of 180 is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of $\$ 2250$ is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of 240 is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $10 \%$ of 390 .

48 is $10 \%$ of $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of $\$ 3000$ is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $10 \%$ of 4560 .

125 is $10 \%$ of $\qquad$ .

Each pie chart has been divided into equal parts. What percent is shaded? What percent is not shaded?


If you know $10 \%$ of a number, you can easily find $\mathbf{2 0 \%}, \mathbf{3 0 \%}$, or $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ of the number.
 $20 \%$ of 90 is 18 $30 \%$ of 90 is $\qquad$ . $40 \%$ of 90 is $\qquad$ $E=x$ $50 \%$ of 90 is $\qquad$ .
$60 \%$ of 90 is $\qquad$ . $70 \%$ of 90 is $\qquad$ .
$80 \%$ of 90 is $\qquad$ .
$90 \%$ of 90 is $\qquad$ .
$100 \%$ of 90 is $\qquad$ .
$110 \%$ of 90 is $\qquad$ .
$120 \%$ of 90 is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$20 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$30 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$40 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$50 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$60 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$70 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$80 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$90 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$100 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$110 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$120 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $10 \%$ of $\$ 50$. is $20 \%$ of $\$ 50$. is $30 \%$ of $\$ 50$.
$10 \%$ of 240 is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of 400 is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ $20 \%$ of 240 is $\qquad$ . .
$30 \%$ of 240 is $\qquad$
$\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ $30 \%$ of 400 is $\qquad$ .

## One Hundredth as a Percent

Shade one small square.
What percent of the
large square is shaded? \%
You shaded $\frac{1}{100}$ of the large square.


One hundredth of something is $\qquad$ $\%$ of it.

$$
\frac{1}{100}=
$$

## To find $1 \%$ of a number, simply divide by 100.

## $300 \div 100$

$\frac{1}{100}$ of 300 is $1 \%$ of 300 is | $\frac{1}{100}$ of 700 is__ $\quad 1 \%$ of 700 is__. | $\frac{1}{100}$ of 900 is |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | $\qquad$ - $1 \%$ of 900 is $\qquad$ .

Dividing by 100 is easy when the number you're dividing ends in two zeros. Simply

$1 \%$ is $\qquad$ .
$500 \div 100$ $\frac{1}{100}$ of 500 is $\qquad$ . $1 \%$ of 500 is $\qquad$ .  $\qquad$ . drop the last two zeros.
$1 \%$ of 100 is $\qquad$ .
$1 \%$ of 200 is $\qquad$ .
$1 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .
$1 \%$ of 400 is $\qquad$ .
is $1 \%$ of 900 .
5 is $1 \%$ of $\qquad$ .
 ,

$\qquad$

$\qquad$ is $1 \%$ of 3900.

48 is $1 \%$ of $\qquad$ .
$1 \%$ of $\$ 2300$ is $\qquad$ .
$1 \%$ of $\$ 4600$ is $\qquad$ .
$1 \%$ of 1200 is $\qquad$ . $1 \%$ of 1600 is $\qquad$ .
$1 \%$ of $\$ 6900$ is $\qquad$ . $1 \%$ of $\$ 9200$ is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $1 \%$ of 9900 .

125 is $1 \%$ of $\qquad$ .

If you know $1 \%$ of a number, you can easily find $2 \%, 3 \%$, or $4 \%$ of the number.
$1 \%$ of 600 is $\qquad$ .
$2 \%$ of 600 is $\qquad$ 0
$\qquad$ $5 \times 6$ $3 \%$ of 600 is $4 \%$ of 600 is $\qquad$ .
$5 \%$ of 600 is $\qquad$ . $6 \%$ of 600 is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ .
$2 \%$ of 1200 is $\qquad$ .
$3 \%$ of 1200 is $\qquad$ .
$4 \%$ of 1200 is $\qquad$ .
$5 \%$ of 1200 is $\qquad$ .
$6 \%$ of 1200 is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $1 \%$ of 900 . is $2 \%$ of 900 . is $3 \%$ of 900 . is $4 \%$ of 900 . is $5 \%$ of 900 . is $6 \%$ of 900 . is $7 \%$ of 900 . is $8 \%$ of 900 . is $9 \%$ of 900 .
is $10 \%$ of 900 .
$1 \%$ of 1500 is $\qquad$ .
$2 \%$ of 1500 is $\qquad$ .
$3 \%$ of 1500 is $\qquad$ .
$4 \%$ of 1500 is $\qquad$ .
$5 \%$ of 1500 is $\qquad$ .
$6 \%$ of 1500 is $\qquad$ .
$6 \%$ of $\$ 7500$ is $\qquad$ .
$7 \%$ of 1500 is $\qquad$ .
$7 \%$ of $\$ 7500$ is $\qquad$ .
$8 \%$ of 1500 is $\qquad$ .
$9 \%$ of 1500 is $\qquad$ . $10 \%$ of 1500 is $\qquad$ .
$1 \%$ of $\$ 7500$ is $\qquad$ .
$2 \%$ of $\$ 7500$ is $\qquad$ . $3 \%$ of $\$ 7500$ is $\qquad$ .
$4 \%$ of $\$ 7500$ is $\qquad$ .
$5 \%$ of $\$ 7500$ is $\qquad$ .
 $10 \%$ of $\$ 7500$ is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Each group of problems has a pattern. Finding the pattern can help you get the answer quickly.

| $100 \%$ | 200 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \%$ | 2 | 5 |  |
| $2 \%$ | 4 |  |  |
| $4 \%$ |  |  | 100 |
| $8 \%$ |  |  |  |
| $16 \%$ |  |  |  |


| $100 \%$ | 600 |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 \%$ |  | 8 |  |
| $3 \%$ |  |  |  |
| $9 \%$ |  |  |  |
| $27 \%$ |  |  |  |
| $81 \%$ |  |  | 162 |


| $100 \%$ |  |  | 1100 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 \%$ | 3 |  |  |
| $5 \%$ |  |  |  |
| $10 \%$ |  | 70 |  |
| $50 \%$ |  |  |  |

## Practice with $1 \%$ and $10 \%$


$100 \%$ is
$10 \%$ is 500.
$1 \%$ is
$100 \%$ of 200 is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of 200 is $\qquad$ . $1 \%$ of 200 is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $10 \%$ of 60 .
$\qquad$ is $1 \%$ of 600 .
4 is $\qquad$ $\%$ of 4 .
4 is $\qquad$ $\%$ of 40 .
4 is $\qquad$ $\%$ of 400 .
$100 \%$ of 1300 is $\qquad$ . $10 \%$ of 1300 is $\qquad$ . $1 \%$ of 1300 is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $10 \%$ of 190.
$\qquad$ is $1 \%$ of 1900 .

2 is $\qquad$ $\%$ of 200.
2 is $\qquad$ $\%$ of 2.
2 is $\qquad$ $\%$ of 20.
$100 \%$ of $\$ 5400$ is $\qquad$ . $10 \%$ of $\$ 5400$ is $\qquad$ . $1 \%$ of $\$ 5400$ is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $10 \%$ of $\$ 730$.
$\qquad$ is $1 \%$ of $\$ 7300$.
$\$ 50$ is $\qquad$ $\%$ of $\$ 5000$. $\$ 50$ is $\qquad$ $\%$ of $\$ 500$.
$\$ 50$ is $\qquad$

Make up some problem sets of your own.



Finding $10 \%$ or $1 \%$ of dollar amounts can be confusing when the amount is expressed as a decimal. It helps to think of the amount as all cents.

True or false?

|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| True False | True False | True False |
| $10 \%$ of $\$ 1.50$ is $\$ 1.05$ | $10 \%$ of $\$ 2.00$ is $\$ .20$ | $10 \%$ of $\$ 14.50$ is $\$ 1.45$ |
| True False | True False | True False |
| 10\% of \$.70 is \$7.00 | 10\% of \$16.00 is \$1.60 | 10\% of \$.29 is \$. 29 |
| True False | True False | True False |

Remember, in order to properly show cents with a decimal point, the decimal must show hundredths.

| Doasn'+ show hundredths. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $10 \%$ of \$1.60 is \$.160 | 10\% of \$4.70 is \$.047 | 10\% of \$300 is \$30 |
| True False | True False | True False |
| $1 \%$ of \$600 is \$6 | $1 \%$ of \$7.00 is \$.07 | $1 \%$ of $\$ 800$ is \$8 |
| True False | True False | True False |
| 1\% of \$300.00 is \$30.00 | 1\% of \$12 is \$.12 | 1\% of \$53 is \$5.30 |
| True False | True False | True False |
| 26 |  |  |

Complete each sales receipt.


The population of Rodeo City is $6,000,000$. City planners expect it to grow by $1 \%$ each year for the next three years. Complete the chart to show how the population will grow. The population at the end of each year is the population at the beginning of the next year.

|  | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Population (Beginning of year) | 6000000 | 6060000 |  |
| 1\% Increase | 60000 |  |  |
| Population (End of year) | 6060000 |  |  |

Choose a word from the box to make each sentence true.
A cent is worth $10 \%$ of a dime
A year is $10 \%$ of a $\qquad$ .
A millimeter is $10 \%$ of a $\qquad$ .
A decade is $10 \%$ of a $\qquad$ .
A dime is $10 \%$ of a $\qquad$ .

| month | year <br> nickel <br> decade <br> centimeter |
| :--- | :--- |
| meter <br> century | penny <br> dollar |

Make three different true sentences using words from the box.

A $\qquad$ is $1 \%$ of a $\qquad$ .

A $\qquad$ is $1 \%$ of a $\qquad$ .

A $\qquad$ is $1 \%$ of a $\qquad$ .
penny century
centimeter dollar meter year

Fill in each blank. $10 \%$ of 1 minute is $\qquad$ seconds. $10 \%$ of 2 minutes is $\qquad$ seconds. $10 \%$ of 3 minutes is $\qquad$ seconds. $10 \%$ of 1 hour is $\qquad$ minutes.
$10 \%$ of 2 hours is $\qquad$ minutes.
$10 \%$ of 3 hours is $\qquad$ minutes.


$10 \%$ of 1 day is $\qquad$ minutes.

## Other Percents

Shade $150 \%$ of a large square.


Shade 135\% of a large square.




Shade $100 \%$ of a large square.


Shade $10 \%$ of a large square.


Shade $299 \%$ of a large square.


Shade $300 \%$ of a large square.


Shade $1 \%$ of a large square.


Work your way down each column. Can you find the pattern?


| Shade 8\%. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Shade 4\%. | F+\%+ |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

Shade 4\%.


## Shade

 $1 \%$.

Shade
$\frac{1}{4} \%$.


Shade
$\frac{1}{3} \%$.
Shade

Shade

Shade
$1 \%$.


Shade


Shade


Shade
$\frac{1}{2} \%$.


#  $100 ¢=\$ 1.00$ One hundred cents equals one dollar. 



Use percent notation or a dollar amount to make each statement true. $\$ .50$ is $\qquad$ of a dollar. $\$ .25$ is $\qquad$ of a dollar.
$\$ .75$ is $\qquad$ of a dollar.
$\qquad$ is $28 \%$ of $\$ 1.00$.
$\qquad$ is $46 \%$ of $\$ 1.00$.
$\$ 2.50$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 1.00$.
$\$ 1.00$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 2.00$.
$\$ .20$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 2.00$.

A dime is $\qquad$ of a dollar.

A nickel plus a dime plus a quarter is $\qquad$ of a dollar.
Make up your own!
is $\qquad$ of one dollar.
is $\qquad$ of two dollars.


| -8 |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| -8 |  |
| -8 | 100 cm mer |
| -8 | Use perc |
| -8 | $50 \%$ of a |
| -8 | $25 \%$ of a |
| $-\infty$ | 5 cm is a m |
| -8 | 100 cm is |
| 8 |  | is $62 \%$ of a meter. $\qquad$ is $198 \%$ of a meter.

Answer each question using a complete sentence.
Carlos can stretch his rubber band 83 cm without breaking it. What percent of a meter can Carlos stretch his rubber band?

Norma grows beans. Her tallest plant is 98 centimeters tall. This plant is what percent of a meter?

Alice is a champion high jumper. She can clear 238 cm . What percent of a meter can Alice jump?

32
In a track meet Jose entered the hop, skip and jump event. He hopped 102 cm , skipped 84 cm and jumped 112 cm . His total distance was what percent of a meter?

## Finding a Percent of a Number

match.

| $0 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $200 \%$ | $300 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Choose the correct ending for each sentence from the box on the right.
To find $0 \%$ of a number you write zero
To find $1 \%$ of a number you $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ .
To find $25 \%$ of a number you $\qquad$ .
To find $50 \%$ of a number you $\qquad$ .
To find $100 \%$ of a number you $\qquad$ .
To find $200 \%$ of a number you $\qquad$ .
To find $300 \%$ of a number you $\qquad$ .
Make each statement true.
divide by 4
multiply by 2
write the number

divide by 100
divide by 10
multiply by 3
divide by 2
$25 \%$ of 400 is 400 divided by $4.0 \%$ of 400 is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of 400 is $\qquad$ divided by $\qquad$ - $1 \%$ of 400 is $\qquad$ divided by $\qquad$ .
$100 \%$ of 400 is $\qquad$ .
$300 \%$ of 400 is $\qquad$ times $\qquad$ .
$50 \%$ of 400 is $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ .
$200 \%$ of 400 is $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ .

- $25 \%$ of 16 is $\qquad$ .
$25 \%$ of $\$ 80$ is $\qquad$ . $\qquad$ is $25 \%$ of 400 . $50 \%$ of 16 is $\qquad$ . $75 \%$ of 16 is $\qquad$ .
$50 \%$ of $\$ 80$ is $\qquad$ . $\qquad$ is $50 \%$ of 400 . $75 \%$ of $\$ 80$ is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $75 \%$ of 400 .
$100 \%$ of 16 is $\qquad$ . $100 \%$ of $\$ 80$ is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $100 \%$ of 400.
$125 \%$ of 16 is $\qquad$ .
$125 \%$ of $\$ 80$ is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ is $125 \%$ of 400 .
$0 \%$ of 60 is $\qquad$ .
$0 \%$ of 120 is $\qquad$ .
Start $10 \%$ of 60 is $\qquad$ .
$25 \%$ of 60 is $\qquad$ .
here. $50 \%$ of 60 is $\qquad$ .
$100 \%$ of 60 is $\qquad$ .
$200 \%$ of 60 is $\qquad$ .
$300 \%$ of 60 is $\qquad$ .
Start $10 \%$ of 120 is $\qquad$ . $25 \%$ of 120 is $\qquad$ .
$50 \%$ of 120 is $\qquad$ . $100 \%$ of 120 is $\qquad$ .
$200 \%$ of 120 is $\qquad$ .
$300 \%$ of 120 is $\qquad$ .
$1 \%$ of 3700 is $\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of 3700 is $\qquad$ .
$25 \%$ of 3700 is $\qquad$ .
$50 \%$ of 3700 is $\qquad$ .
$100 \%$ of 3700 is $\qquad$ .
$200 \%$ of 3700 is $\qquad$ .
$300 \%$ of 3700 is $\qquad$ .
$100 \%$ of 48 is $\qquad$ .
$50 \%$ of 48 is $\qquad$ .
$25 \%$ of 48 is $\qquad$ .
$12.5 \%$ of 48 is $\qquad$星 of $25 \%$
$10 \%$ of 120 is $\qquad$ $5 \%$ of 120 is

$1.25 \%$ of 120 is $\qquad$ .

5 is $\qquad$ of 500 .

50 is $\qquad$ of 500 .
125 is $\qquad$ of 500 .
250 is $\qquad$ of 500.
500 is $100 \%$ of 500.
1000 is $\qquad$ of 500 .
1500 is $\qquad$ of 500 .
$\$ 4$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 400$. $\$ 40$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 400$.
$\$ 100$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 400$.
$\$ 200$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 400$.
$\$ 400$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 400$.
$\$ 800$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 400$.
$\$ 1200$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 400$.

0 is $\qquad$ of 120.
30 is $\qquad$ of 120 .
60 is $\qquad$ of 120.
90 is $\qquad$ of 120 .

120 is $\qquad$ of 120. 1000 is $\qquad$ of 1000. \$96 is $\qquad$ of $\$ 96$. 100 is $\qquad$ of 1000. \$48 is $\qquad$ of $\$ 96$. 200 is $\qquad$ of 1000 . $\$ 24$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 96$.
300 is $\qquad$ of 1000 . $\$ 72$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 96$. 400 is $\qquad$ of 1000 . $\$ 0$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 96$.
$\$ 15$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 150$.
$\$ 30$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 150$.
$\$ 45$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 150$.
$\$ 60$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 150$.
$\$ 75$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 150$. $\$ 90$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 150$.
$\$ 105$ is ___ of $\$ 150$.
$\$ 120$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 150$.
$\$ 135$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 150$.
$\$ 150$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 150$.
$\$ 165$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 150$.
$\$ 7$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 70$.
\$14 is $\qquad$ of $\$ 70$.
\$21 is $\qquad$ of $\$ 70$.
$\$ 28$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 70$.
\$35 is $\qquad$ of $\$ 70$.
$\$ 5$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 50$.
$\$ 10$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 50$.
$\$ 20$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 50$.
$\$ 40$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 50$.
$\$ 80$ is $\qquad$ of $\$ 50$. Vhat percent of the problems on this page do you think you did correctly? $\qquad$

Pat took the test below. Put $C$ by each problem Pat did correctly and $X$ by each answer that is wrong. Don't write anything by the problems that Pat did not do.


There are five mistakes on Pat's paper.
What percent of the problems on the test did Pat do wrong?


How many of the problems did Pat not do? $\qquad$
What percent of the problems on the test did Pat not do?
What percent of the problems on the test did Pat do correctly?

You know how to find these percents of some numbers:
1\%
10\%
25\%
50\%
100\%
200\%
$300 \%$
You can use these familiar percents to figure out other percents.

$$
\begin{aligned}
\% & =25 \%+1 \% \\
\% & =10 \%+10 \%+1 \% \\
\% & =25 \%-1 \%-1 \%
\end{aligned}
$$

$\qquad$
$75 \%=$ $\qquad$
$9 \%=$ $\qquad$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\% & =50 \%-10 \% \\
\% & =50 \%-1 \%-1 \% \\
\% & =100 \%-10 \%+1 \%
\end{aligned}
$$

$51 \%=$ $\qquad$
$35 \%=$ $\qquad$ $299 \%=$ $\qquad$

The first and second problems in each group are easy. You can find the answers to the two harder problems by adding or subtracting the first two answers.


$11 \%$ of 800 is $\qquad$ .

$24 \%$ of 300 is $\qquad$ .

$150 \%$ of 24 is $\qquad$ .

$9 \%$ of 700 is $\qquad$ .

$90 \%$ of 30 is $\qquad$ .
$26 \%$ of 200 is $\qquad$ .
$24 \%$ of 200 is $\qquad$ .
$24 \%$ of 800 is $\qquad$ .
$210 \%$ of 40 is $\qquad$ .
$190 \%$ of 40 is $\qquad$ .
$175 \%$ of 40 is $\qquad$ .
$35 \%$ of 80 is $\qquad$ .
$15 \%$ of 80 is $\qquad$ .
$15 \%$ of 20 is $\qquad$ .
$301 \%$ of 700 is $\qquad$ . $299 \%$ of 700 is $\qquad$ .
$290 \%$ of 700 is $\qquad$ .

## Estimating Percents

Ose a number in the box to name the shaded part of each circle.

| $23 \%$ | Sर5\% | $5 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $95 \%$ | $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ | $12 \frac{1}{2} \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Match a number in the box with each approximate amount.

| $\mathbf{9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 \%}$ | $52 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $199 \%$ | $105 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a little <br> more than <br> one quarter | a little <br> more than <br> one half | a little <br> less than <br> one half | a little <br> less than <br> one tenth | a little <br> more than <br> all | a little <br> less than <br> double |

Shade part of each circle. Use a straightedge so that your work will be neat.


Shade about 25\%.


Shade about $5 \%$.


Which set of percents best fits the pie chart? Write the percents on the pie pieces.

| $10 \%$ | $90 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $25 \%$ | $75 \%$ |
| $40 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ | \left\lvert\, | $10 \%$ | $90 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 250 | $75 \%$ |
| $40 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ |$\quad$| $10 \%$ | $90 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $25 \%$ | $75 \%$ |
| $40 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
| $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ |\right.


| $10 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $70 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $20 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| $25 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $40 \%$ |



| $10 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $70 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $20 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| $25 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $40 \%$ |



Livide each circle below to show the percents given. Write the percents on your pieces of pie. You'll have to estimate to decide how big to make each piece.

$50 \%$ 40\% 10\%


In the year 2000, it is estimated that $6,121,000,000$ people will live on earth.
Make a pie chart to show the information below. Label each piece of pie with the name of a continent and a percent. The size of each should match its percent.
About $60 \%$ will live in Asia.
About $15 \%$ will live in Africa.
About $11 \%$ will live in Europe.
About 9\% will live in South America.
About $5 \%$ will live in North America.

## World Population



Circle the percent that best answers the question.

25\% 50\% 75\%


10\% 25\% 50\%


25\% 50\% 75\%

$1 \% ~ 10 \% ~ 25 \%$

About what percent of the circle is shaded?


25\% 50\%
$75 \%$

About what percent of the dots are circled?

25\% 50\% 75\%


About what percent of the circle is shaded?


1\% 10\% 25\%

About what percent of the wall is painted?


10\% 25\% 50\%

About what percent of the square is shaded?


25\% 50\% 75\%


25\% 50\% 75\%
About what percent of the rug is stained?


1\% 10\% 25\%

About what percent of one square is shaded?


75\% 100\% 125\%

About what percent of one square is shaded?


## Percent is Based on 100

Pat plays on the school basketball team. In the first game of the season, Pat made 3 out of 4 shots. In the second game Pat made 4 out of 5 and in the third 7 out of 10. Pat wondered, "In which game did I shoot the best?" How can Pat find out?
It would be easy to tell if Pat had tried the same number of shots in each game. Let's pretend that Pat had continued to make 3 out of every 4 , or 4 out of every 5 , or 7 out of every 10 shots for 100 tries.


3 out of 4 is $75 \%$.

You complete the tables below to find Pat's shooting percent in Games 2 and 3.
 $\qquad$ \%.

In which game did Pat shoot the best? $\qquad$
Complete the tables to find the shooting percents of three other players in Game 1.

| Sandy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Shots made | 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shots tried | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100 |  |  |  |  |

13 out of 20 is $\qquad$ \%.

Terry

| Shots made | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shots tried | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 100 |  |  |  |

6 out of 10 is $\qquad$ \%.

Chris

| Shots made | 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Shots tried | 25 | 50 | 75 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |

12 out of 25 is $\qquad$ \%

Who was the most accurate shooter, Sandy, Terry or Chris? $\qquad$ 42

Complete the table to solve each problem below.

Jan got 12 out of 20 votes for class president. What percent of the votes did


12 out of 20 is $\qquad$ \%.
Jan got $\qquad$ $\%$ of the votes.

Philip got 24 out of 30 problems correct on his math test. What percent of the problems did he get correct?


24 out of 30 is $\qquad$ \%.
Philip got $\qquad$ $\%$ of the problems correct.

Tanya got 18 hits in 40 times at bat playing softball last season. What was her batting
 18 out of 40 is $\qquad$ $\%$

Her batting average was $\qquad$ \%.

The algebra class at Smalltown High School has 36 students. 30 is supposed to be the class size limit. What percent of the size limit was the algebra class?


36 compared to 30 is $\qquad$ $\%$.
There were $\qquad$ \% as many students in the class as there were supposed to be.

## Make up your own table to solve each problem below.

18 of $\mathbf{2 0}$ students in Ms. Serra's French class came to class last Friday. What percent of the class was present?
 18 out of 20 is $\qquad$ $\%$.
$\%$ of the class was present.

Pat and Chris are digging a ditch that will be 25 meters long. They have dug 7 meters. What percent of the ditch have they dug?

| Meters dug |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Meters of ditch |  |  |  |  |  |

7 out of 25 is $\qquad$ $\%$.
They have dug $\qquad$ $\%$ of the ditch.
The Bay High girl's softball team has won 18 of their last 30 games. What percent of their last 30 games have they won?
8 out of 30 is $\qquad$ \%. They have won $\qquad$ $\%$ of their last 30 games.

Key to Percents Book 1
Practice Test

Name
Date
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Write each percent in three ways.

| Using words | As a fraction with <br> denominator 100 | As a number with <br> percent notation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25 out of every 100 |  |  |
|  | $\frac{5}{100}$ |  |
|  |  | $100 \%$ |

What percent of each figure
is shaded?

$\qquad$ $\%$ is shaded.
$\%$ is not shaded.
$\qquad$

\% is shaded.
$\square$

10 equal pieces

$\%$ is shaded.
is not shaded
$\qquad$
$\%$ is not shaded.

Put hair on $50 \%$ of the heads.
Put a nose on $25 \%$ of the heads.
Put a smile on $100 \%$ of the heads.

$0 \%$ of 35 is $\qquad$ - $25 \%$ of 1600 is $\qquad$ . $25 \%$ of 16 is $\qquad$ . $0 \%$ of 7643 is $\qquad$ .
$50 \%$ of 48 is $\qquad$ . $100 \%$ of 985 is $\qquad$ . $100 \%$ of 80 is $\qquad$ . $50 \%$ of 4444 is $\qquad$ .

2 is $\qquad$ $\%$ of 8. 6 is $\qquad$ $\%$ of 12.

Fill in the missing percent. Then answer the question. Students at Cabot High School

$\qquad$ .
$10 \%$ of 600 is $\qquad$ .
$\qquad$ .
$1 \%$ of 900 is $\qquad$ . $200 \%$ of 25 is $\qquad$ . $300 \%$ of 25 is $\qquad$ .
$30 \%$ of 600 is $\qquad$ .
$2 \%$ of 900 is $\qquad$ .
$3 \%$ of 900 is $\qquad$ .

Complete the sales receipt.

| Buema Sports |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Price |  |
| 1Sweatshirt | 12 | 95 |
| 1Pair Sneakars | 29 | 95 |
|  |  |  |
| Subtotal |  |  |
| $10 \%$ Tax |  |  |
| Total |  |  |

One quarter is $\qquad$ \% of a dollar.

A dime plus a nickel is $\qquad$ $\%$ of a dollar.

1 centimeter is $\qquad$ \% of a meter. 50 centimeters is $\qquad$ $\%$ of a meter. One decade is $\qquad$ $\%$ of a century. $10 \%$ of one hour is $\qquad$ minutes.
$\qquad$
$1 \%$ of 200 is $\qquad$ .


Circle the percent that best names the part that is shaded.

$10 \% \quad 25 \% \quad 50 \%$


25\% 50\% 75\%

Complete the table to answer the
question. Aran got 32 out of 40 problems correct on his math test. What percent did he get correct?

| Problems correct | $\mathbf{3 2}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Problems on test | $\mathbf{4 0}$ |  |  |  |  |

32 out of 40 is $\qquad$ $\%$
Aran got $\qquad$ $\%$ of the problems correct.

## Key to Percents ${ }^{\circ}$ workbooks

Book 1: Percent Concepts
Book 2: Percents and Fractions
Book 3: Percents and Decimals
Answers and Notes for Books 1-3
Reproducible Tests for Books 1-3


Also available in the Key to...0 series
Key to Fractions ${ }^{\circ}$
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